



• receive a foundation in the basics of the Gospel's presentation over time;	Lectures, readings	<b>MTS:</b> 1.3 <b>MDiv:</b> 1.3
• receive an overview of the history of the Christian church, that outlines the origins of various Christian traditions;	Lectures, readings	<b>MTS:</b> 1.3–1.5 <b>MDiv:</b> 1.3–1.5
• gain a sensitive understanding of various cultural and historical attitudes towards God's work in the life of diverse peoples;	Lectures, readings	<b>MTS:</b> 1.3–1.5 <b>MDiv:</b> 1.3–1.5
• receive some basic lenses through which to identify and analyze social, historic, and cultural dynamics at work in the presentation and reception of the Gospel;	Lectures, readings	<b>MTS:</b> 1.6 <b>MDiv:</b> 1.6
• gain awareness of various forms of teaching the faith within diverse contexts, and the reasons behind these	Lectures, readings	<b>MTS:</b> 1.3 <b>MDiv:</b> 1.3

## *Course Resources*

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### Required Course Texts

- Course Reader (see weekly schedule for readings, and bibliography for full contents).
- Thomas Nagel, *What Does It All Mean? A Very Short Introduction to Philosophy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987)
- Dana L. Robert, *Christian Mission: How Christianity Became A World Religion* (Malden, MA: John Wiley and Sons, 2011)
- *Catechism of the Catholic Church*
- Jonathan Hill, *Zondervan Handbook to the History of Christianity* (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2007)
- *Heidelberg Catechism*, online at [www.reformed.org/documents/heidelberg.html](http://www.reformed.org/documents/heidelberg.html)
- Jean de Léry, *History of a Voyage to the Land of Brazil*, transl. Janet Whatley (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990), pp. 3–6; 33–46; 134–151 – **online via UoT library catalogue**
- de Smet, Pierre-Jean, S. J., *The Short Indian Catechism, In Use Among the Flatheads, Kalispels, Pends d'Oreilles, and other Rocky Mountain Indians*, in *New Indian Sketches* (New York: 1863), **online via UoT library catalogue**
- *Anglican Catechism in Outline*, 2008 – **on Blackboard**

### Course Website(s)

- Blackboard <https://weblogin.utoronto.ca/>

This course uses Blackboard for its course website. To access it, go to the UofT portal login page at <http://portal.utoronto.ca> and login using your UTORid and password. Once you have logged in to the portal using your UTORid and password, look for the **My Courses** module, where you'll find the link to the website for all your Blackboard-based courses. (Your course registration with ROSI gives you access to the course website at Blackboard.) Note also the information at <http://www.portalinfo.utoronto.ca/content/information-students>. Students who have trouble accessing Blackboard should ask [xxx] for further help.]

## ***Class Schedule***

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***Schedule: All readings are to be prepared by the time of the date listed, not after. It is expected that this will be done by the first meeting of the week, on which day the quizzes will be given. This course will be meeting two times per week. There will be lecture and discussion each session.***

***Week 1 (September 15)*** Introduction. *Readings:* Skim Nagel (reread more carefully in course of term).

***Week 2 (September 22)*** New Testament and Early Church I. *Readings:* Dodd; 1 Corinthians 15; 1 Timothy; 1 Peter; Barnabas; Didache; Hill, chapter 2.

***Week 3 (September 29)*** Early Church II. *Readings:* Augustine (skim *On Faith and the Creed*); Hill, chapter 3.

***Week 4 (October 6)*** Orthodoxy. *Readings:* Agathangelos (note the topics carefully, but skim as the content as necessary); Hill, chapters 4 and 5.

***Week 5 (October 13)*** Medieval Church. *Readings:* Aquinas; Gerson; Bellarmine (skim); Van Engen; Hill, chapters 6 and 7. **Paper 1 due today**

***Week 6 (October 20)*** Reformation. *Readings:* Luther; Heidelberg Catechism ; Catechism of the Book of Common Prayer (from Canadian Book of Common Prayer, 1962, pp. 544–52); Hill, chapter 9.

***Week 7 (October 27)*** Reading Week.

***Week 8 (November 3)*** 17th-century Protestantism. *Readings:* Watts; Hill, chapter 11.

***Week 9 (November 10)*** Christian Mission I – Latin America. *Readings:* Pedro De Cordoba; Sahagun; Acosta; Redden; Mitchell and Jay (on blackboard); Hill, pp. 274–92.

***Week 10 (November 17)*** Christian Mission II – Asia. Alexandre de Rhodes; Prospero; Hill, pp. 296–311; Robert, chapter 2. **Paper 2 due today.**

***Week 11 (November 24)*** Christian Mission III – N. America. *Readings:* Jean de Léry (online, at UoT library catalogue); Pierson; P.-J. de Smet (**online**); Veniaminov; Hill, pp.292–6; 370–3; Robert, chapters 3 and 4.

***Week 12 (December 1)*** Modern Adaptations I. *Readings:* Clément, *The Living God*; Hill, chapters 12 and 14; Robert, chapter 5.

***Week 13 (December 8)*** Modern Adaptations II – Roman Catholicism and other traditions. *Readings:* Catechism of the Catholic Church, pp. 9–44 (no. 1–141), 82–118 (no. 279–421), 214–51 (no. 748–870); Anglican Catechism in Outline (**Blackboard**); Hill, pp. 440–65. **Paper 3 (final) due today.**

## ***Evaluation***

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### **Requirements**

Weekly content quizzes and assignments (15%); brief initial assignment (2 pages), 3 papers (5–8 pages each; 20% each); participation in class and discussion times (25%).

Assignments received late, *without previous permission*, will be automatically marked down by 5 percentage points per day late. Permission will be granted, with prior request (via email if necessary) only for illness or family emergency.

## Grading System

Letter Grade	Numerical Equivalents	Grade Point	Grasp of Subject Matter
A+	90–100%	4.0	Profound & Creative
A	85–89%	4.0	Outstanding
A-	80–84%	3.7	Excellent
B+	77–79%	3.3	Very Good
B	73–76%	3.0	Good
B-	70–72%	2.7	Satisfactory
FZ	0–69%	0	Failure

Grades without numerical equivalent:

CR	Designates credit; has no numerical equivalent or grade point value
NCR	Designates failure; has no numerical equivalent, but has a grade point value of 0 and is included in the GPA calculation
SDF	Standing deferred (a temporary extension)
INC	Permanent incomplete; has no numerical equivalent or grade point value
WDR	Withdrawal without academic penalty
AEG	May be given to a final year student who, because of illness, has completed at least 60% of the course, but not the whole course, and who would not otherwise be able to convocate; has no numerical equivalent and no grade point value

### *Policy on Assignment Extensions*

Basic Degree students are expected to complete all course work by the end of the term in which they are registered. Under **exceptional circumstances**, with the written permission of the instructor, students may request an extension (SDF = “standing deferred”) beyond the term. An extension, when offered, will have a mutually agreed upon deadline that does not extend beyond the conclusion of the following term. An SDF must be requested no later than the last day of classes of the term in which the course is taken. The request form is available on the college website or from the Registrar’s office.

**One percentage point per day will be deducted on the course grade if an extension has not been requested by the stated deadline.**

**Course grades.** Consistently with the policy of the University of Toronto, course grades submitted by an instructor are reviewed by a committee of the instructor’s college before being posted. Course grades may be adjusted where they do not comply with University grading policy

(<http://www.governingcouncil.utoronto.ca/Assets/Governing+Council+Digital+Assets/Policies/PDF/grading.pdf>) or college grading policy.

## ***Policies***

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***Accessibility.*** Students with a disability or health consideration are entitled to accommodation. Students must register at the University of Toronto's Accessibility Services offices; information is available at <http://www.accessibility.utoronto.ca/>. The sooner a student seeks accommodation, the quicker we can assist.

***Plagiarism.*** Students submitting written material in courses are expected to provide full documentation for sources of both words and ideas in footnotes or endnotes. Direct quotations should be placed within quotation marks. (If small changes are made in the quotation, they should be indicated by appropriate punctuation such as brackets and ellipses, but the quotation still counts as a direct quotation.) Failure to document borrowed material constitutes plagiarism, which is a serious breach of academic, professional, and Christian ethics. An instructor who discovers evidence of student plagiarism is not permitted to deal with the situation individually but is required to report it to his or her head of college or delegate according to the TST *Basic Degree Handbook* (linked from <http://www.tst.edu/academic/resources-forms/handbooks> and the University of Toronto *Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters* (<http://www.governingcouncil.utoronto.ca/policies/behaveac.htm>), a student who plagiarizes in this course. Students will be assumed to have read the document "Avoidance of plagiarism in theological writing" published by the Graham Library of Trinity and Wycliffe Colleges ([http://www.trinity.utoronto.ca/Library\\_Archives/Theological\\_Resources/Tools/Guides/plag.htm](http://www.trinity.utoronto.ca/Library_Archives/Theological_Resources/Tools/Guides/plag.htm)).

***Turnitin.com.*** Students may be required to submit their course essays to Turnitin.com for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University's use of the Turnitin.com service are described on the Turnitin.com web site.

***Other academic offences.*** TST students come under the jurisdiction of the University of Toronto Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters (<http://www.governingcouncil.utoronto.ca/policies/behaveac.htm>).

***Writing Style.*** The writing standard for the Toronto School of Theology is Kate L. Turabian, *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007), which is available at Crux Books.

## ***Bibliography***

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All readings are in the Course Reader unless otherwise noted, and are given in the order of reading.

Dodd, C.H., "The Primitive Christian Catechism" in *New Testament Essays: Studies in the Memory of T. W. Manson* (Manchester Univ. Press, 1956), pp. 106–18 – packet

Thomas Nagel, *What Does It All Mean? A Very Short Introduction to Philosophy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987) – bookstore

Epistle of Barnabas, in *Ante-Nicene Fathers*, vol. 1, (Wm. B. Eerdmans, repr. 1979), pp. 137–49 – packet

The Didache, in *Early Christian Fathers*, trans. and ed. Cyril Richardson (New York: Macmillan, 1970), pp. 171–179 – packet

Augustine, *On Catechizing the Uninstructed and On Faith and the Creed*, in *Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers*, Series 1, vol. 3 (Wm. B. Eerdmans repr., 1988), pp. 283–333 – packet

- Agathangelos, *The Teaching of Gregory the Illuminator: An Early Armenian Catechism* (Cambridge, Harvard Univ. Press, 1970), pp. 41–93; 138–72 – packet
- Aquinas, *Catechetical Instructions* – packet
- Gerson, *The ABC's For Simple People* – translated from vol. 7 of the Oeuvres Complètes.
- Bellarmino, *Brief Outline of Christian Doctrine/ Shorte Catechism*, in series English Recusant Literature, vol. 126 (Yorkshire: The Scholar Press, 1973), pp. 1–117.
- John Van Engen, “Practice beyond the confines of the Medieval Parish”, in John Van Engen (ed.), *Educating People of Faith: Exploring the History of Jewish and Christian Communities* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2004), pp. 150–77 – packet
- Luther, *Small Catechism*, in *The Book of Concord* (ed. and trans. Theodore Tappert, Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1959), pp. 337–56 – packet
- Heidelberg Catechism*, online at [www.reformed.org/documents/heidelberg.html](http://www.reformed.org/documents/heidelberg.html)
- Catechism of the Book of Common Prayer*, from Canadian Book of Common Prayer, 1961 – packet
- Watts, Isaac, *On Instruction by Catechism; Child's Catechism; Historical Catechism* in *The Works of the Rev. Isaac Watts, DD*, vo. 6 (London, 1813), pp. 203–65 and 285–97 – packet
- George F. Kneller, *Introduction to the Philosophy of Education* (New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1971), pp. 1–85; 102–14 (on Blackboard; to skim as desired; not required)
- Dana L. Robert, *Christian Mission: How Christianity Became A World Religion* (Malden, MA: John Wiley and Sons, 2011) – bookstore
- De Cordoba, Pedro, *Christian Doctrine for the Instruction and Information of the Indians*, trans. Sterling Stoudemire (Coral Gables: Univ. of Miami Press, 1970), pp. 51–136 – packet
- Berdardino de Sahagun, *Psalmody Christiana* (Univ. of Utah, 1993; selections – packet)
- José de Acosta, *De Procuranda Indorum Salute (How to Provide Salvation for the Indians)*, transl. G. Steward McIntosh (Tayport, UK: MAC Research, 1996), vol 2, pp. 59–85, 156–8.
- José de Acosta, *Natural and Moral History of the Indies*, ed. Jane Mangan (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2002), pp. 444–9
- Andrew Redden, “Guided by God’ beyond the Chilean frontier: the travelling early modern European conscience”, in Harald E Braun and Edward Vallance (eds.), *The Renaissance Conscience* (Chichester, UK: Wiley-Blackwell, 2011), pp. 52–66.
- William P. Mitchell and Barbara H. Jaye, “Pictographic Catechisms”, from Joanne Pillsbury (ed.), *Guide to Documentary Sources for Andean Studies 1530-1900* (Norman, OK: Univ. of Oklahoma Press, 2008), pp. 265–71 – packet
- Alexandre de Rhodes, *Catechismus* (selections), in Peter C. Phan, *Mission and Catechesis: Alexandre de Rhodes and Inculturation in Seventeenth-Century Vietnam* (Maryknoll: Orbis Books, 1998), pp. 215–24, 246–58, 283–98 – packet
- Adriano Prospero, “The Missionary”, in Rosario Villari (ed.), *Baroque Personalities* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995), pp. 160–94.

Jean de Léry, *History of a Voyage to the Land of Brazil*, transl. Janet Whatley (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990), pp. 3–6; 33–46; 134–51– **online via UoT library catalogue**

Pierson, Abraham, *Some Helps for the Indians* (1658), in *Collections of the Connecticut Historical Society*, vol. 3 (Hartford, 1895), pp. 1–67 – packet

de Smet, Pierre-Jean, S. J., *The Short Indian Catechism, In Use Among the Flatheads, Kalispels, Pends d'Oreilles, and other Rocky Mountain Indians*, in *New Indian Sketches* (New York: 1863), **online via UoT library catalogue**.

Veniaminov, John, *Indication of the Pathway Into the Kingdom of Heaven*, in *Alaskan Missionary Spirituality*, ed. Michael Oleska (Mahwah: Paulist Press, 1987), p. 80–119 – packet

Clement, Olivier (ed.), *Living God* (Crestwood: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 1989) – packet

*Catechism of the Catholic Church* – **bookstore**

*Anglican Catechism in Outline*, 2008 – **on Blackboard**

*Secondary reading:*

Jonathan Hill, *Zondervan Handbook to the History of Christianity* (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2007) – **bookstore**

Dana L. Robert, *Christian Mission: How Christianity Became A World Religion* (Malden, MA: John Wiley and Sons, 2011) – **bookstore**

Thomas Nagel, *What Does It All Mean? A Very Short Introduction to Philosophy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987) – **bookstore**